### **†KATAPULT**







Basil



Mozzarella



Tomato







Beer sold in pints



People weighed in stones and pounds



Distances measured in yards and miles



Making fun of Americans for not using the metric system





Tesla



**Netflix** 



Amazon



Affordable health insurance



# **Composition of the Union Jack**



Officially, the Union Jack is called the Union Flag. It represents the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland and is a combination of the English, Scottish and the Irish flag as it looked at the time the Union Flag was designed.

Beginning in 1603, Scotland and England had the same king. That meant their ships had to fly both countries' flags starting in that year. The problem: They were forced to fly one flag above the other, which normally signified that the country of the upper flag had defeated the country of the lower flag. As you might guess, the English raised their flag to the top, and the Scots did it the other way around.

The Scottish and English King, James I, therefore commissioned a flag which was meant to unite both sides. The result? The Scots found that their flag wasn't prominent enough in the new combined flag. From then on, both sides hoisted their own version of the Union Flag.

It wasn't until 1801 that the red St. Andrew's Cross was also added to the combined flag to represent Ireland. The Welsh flag never made it into the Union Jack because Wales had already belonged to England since 1536. Nevertheless, there is hope for the Welsh yet: Margaret Hodge, the British Minister for Culture, said in 2007 that a new design of the Union Jack wasn't out of the question.









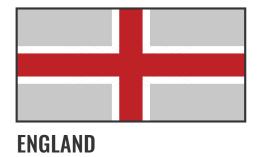












42 %



**SCOTLAND** 

14%



**NORTHERN IRELAND** 

0%



**WALES** 

# Submissions in the New Zealand Flag Contest That Were (Sadly) Rejected in the First Round :(

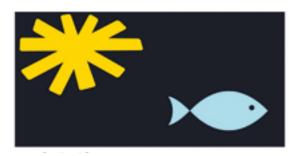










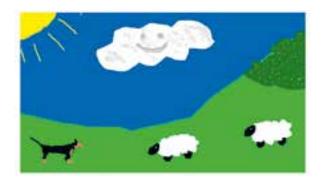






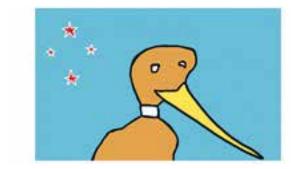












## The Swastika Flag



As one might expect, the use of the swastika flag is prohibited in Germany. But did you know it's also banned in many other countries? In many parts of the world, the Nazi swastika has come to be synonymous with one of the worst genocides in human history. Nevertheless, there are cultures in some parts of the world that still use the swastika. In Buddhism, Hinduism and Jainism, the swastika is still considered a symbol of good luck.

In Germany, swastikas are only allowed to be used for the purpose of "civic education." Therefore, war toys with swastikas are forbidden because they would glorify Naziism, but in cartoons, works of art and for religious practice the use of swastikas is generally allowed. Germans initially banned anti-Nazi symbols as well, including the crossed-out swastika. However, this ruling was overturned by the Federal Court of Justice in 2007. If the swastika is clearly displayed in a negative light, its use is permitted.

## **Swastika**









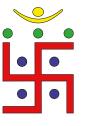












23

22















Electing honest politicians







Nigeria

**Niger** 









Distances measured in yards and miles

Making fun of Americans for not using the metric system



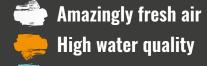




🏓 Maple syrup

**Conversations without saying "sorry"** 

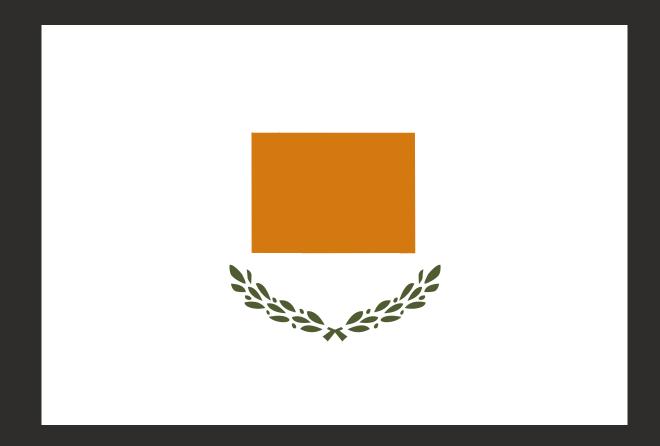












Flag of Cyprus

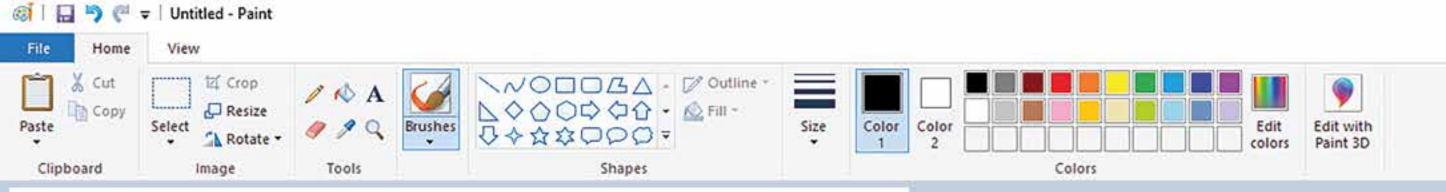
Flag of Colorado (in the style of Cyprus)

OU

# THE WORLD IN FLAGS



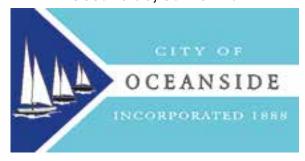
0 121



#### Provo, Utah (until 2015)



Oceanside, California



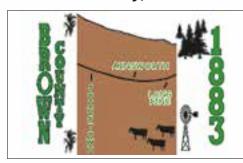
Round Rock, Texas



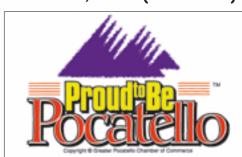
Bienville Parish, Louisiana



Brown County, Nebraska



Pocatello, Idaho (until 2017)



# Flags That Were Created with Microsoft Paint

What the hell is that supposed to be, Louisiana? Who in the world thought this flag for Bienville Parish was a good idea? The name of the city in huge letters drifting slightly over the border line ... If that was an oversight, it's embarrassing. If it was intentional, it's high art. On top of that, there's a selection of seemingly random objects: a deer, a watermelon, an oil rig and a tree with underground roots. Perched at the top of the parish outline, you can see the slogan: "Progressing with Pride." Whoever made this flag must not only have been proud of their great melon city, but also quite confident in their own artistic talents. Thank you for this flag!

# **Flag Burning**

Many countries that make flag desecration a punishable offense don't actually seem to care about it in practice. France, however, does. In 2010, an Algerian man, upset by the poor service given by employees of the local administration office, grabbed and destroyed a French tricolor. He was given a fine – not for damage of property, but for insulting the flag.

Flag desecration is also illegal in Mexico. The poet, Sergio Witz, published his poem "La patria entre mierda," or "The Fatherland in the Midst of Shit," in 2002. In it is the following line: "I dry the urine with the flag of my country." Six years after publication, a judge imposed a symbolic fine of 50 pesos – about two and a half U.S. dollars – on Witz. Witz said the fine was ridiculous and refuses to pay it to this day.

The EU flag has been relatively heavily protected from desecration since 2020, at least in Germany. Following the trampling of EU flags by neo-Nazis at demonstrations, German law changed to allow prison sentences of up to three years. Damaging the flags of other countries can result in a maximum penalty of up to two years imprisonment. Luckily for many wannabe criminals, burning the EU flag is often impossible anyway because the flag material used is not normally flammable. Many Brits had to learn this lesson when they desperately tried to burn EU flags after the Brexit vote. They just wouldn't burn.

## So you wanna desecrate a flag?

You're free to do so here.



You can do it here too, but only the national flag.



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# Flags are the new maps!

Can KATAPULT only do maps? Of course not! We finally get it: Flags are the new maps! Why did Gandhi put a spinning wheel in the middle of the Indian flag? Why is the Italian flag actually French? Why did Scottish sailors initially refuse to fly the British Union Jack? Why don't Nazis like the current German flag colors, and why did Sudan's flag used to look like it was designed by Toyota?

# The best book we've ever read about flags in our entire lives

Our grandmas

